

Tables for UN Compilation on Nicaragua

I. Scope of international obligations¹

A. International human rights treaties²

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (1978)		ICPPED
	ICESCR (1980)		
	ICCPR (1980)		
	ICCPR-OP 2 (2009)		
	CEDAW (1981)		
	CAT (2005)		
	OP-CAT (2009)		
	CRC (1990)		
	OP-CRC-AC (2005)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2004)		
	ICRMW (2005)		
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action³</i>	ICCPD (2007)		
	ICCPR-OP 1 (1980)		ICERD, art. 14
	CAT, art. 20 (2005)		OP-ICESCR
	OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2010)		ICCPR, art. 41
			OP-CEDAW
		CAT, arts. 21 and 22	
		OP-CRC-IC	
		ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77	
		ICPPED	
<i>Reservations and / or declarations</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Current Status</i>
	OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2005)		OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years)
	ICRMW (General declaration / Reservation, art. 42.3, 2005)		ICRMW (General declaration / Reservation, art. 42.3)

B. Other main relevant international instruments

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto ⁴		Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
	Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁵ Palermo Protocol ⁶ ILO fundamental Conventions ⁷ ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189 ⁸ Convention against Discrimination in Education		

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies⁹

Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	--	--	--	Fifteenth to seventeenth reports overdue since 2011
CESCR	--	--	--	Fifth report overdue since 2013
HR Committee	--	--	--	Fourth report overdue since 2012
CEDAW	--	--	--	Seventh and eighth reports overdue since 2010
CAT	--	--	--	Second report overdue since 2013

CRC	October 2010	--	--	Fifth and sixth reports overdue since 2015
CMW	--	2016	September 2016	Second report due in 2021
CRPD	--	2015	--	Initial report pending consideration

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Due in</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>	<i>Submitted</i>
HR Committee	2009	Killings of women; abortion; conditions in detention; and human rights defenders. ¹⁰	2011. ¹¹ More information requested. ¹²
CMW	2018	Border management and migrants in transit; due process, detention and equality before the courts; expulsion; right to transfer earnings and savings; and international cooperation with countries of transit and destination. ¹³	--

Country visits and/or inquiries by treaty bodies

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>
SPT	May 2014	Report confidential

B. Cooperation with special procedures¹⁴

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Current status</i>
Standing invitations	Yes	Yes
Visits undertaken	--	--
Visits agreed to in principle	Slavery Discrimination against women in law and practise Hazardous substances and wastes	--
Visits requested	Arbitrary detention Freedom of peaceful assembly and association Disappearances Indigenous peoples Minority issues Sale of Children	--

<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under reviews 5 communications were sent. The Government replied to 5 communications
<i>Follow-up reports and missions</i>	Summary executions

C. Status of national human rights institutions¹⁵

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle¹⁶</i>
Procuraduría para la Defensa de los Derechos Humanos	A	A (May 2018 recommended to be downgraded to B status, given one year to establish compliance with the Paris Principles)

Notes

¹ Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Nicaragua from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/19/NIC/2).

² The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child;
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
OP-CRPD	Optional Protocol to CRPD;
ICPPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

³ Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art.

1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICCPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICCPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICCPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICCPED, art. 30.

- ⁴ Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>
- ⁵ 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- ⁶ Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.
- ⁷ International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.
- ⁸ ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).
- ⁹ The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:
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| CERD | Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; |
| CESCR | Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; |
| HR Committee | Human Rights Committee; |
| CEDAW | Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women; |
| CAT | Committee against Torture; |
| CRC | Committee on the Rights of the Child; |
| CMW | Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families; |
| CRPD | Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; |
| CED | Committee on Enforced Disappearances; |
| SPT | Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture. |
- ¹⁰ CCPR/C/NIC/CO/3, para. 23.
- ¹¹ CCPR/C/NIC/CO/3/Add.1.
- ¹² Letter from HR Committee to the Permanent Mission of Nicaragua to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 26 April 2012, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CCPR/Shared%20Documents/NIC/INT_CCPR_FUL_NIC_1223_3_S.pdf (accessed on 15 January 2019).
- ¹³ CMW/C/NIC/CO/1, para. 69.
- ¹⁴ For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: <https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>

- ¹⁵ According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).
- ¹⁶ The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:
<https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%2818%20July%202018.pdf>
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