

AUSTRALIA

Joint Submission to the United Nations Human Rights Council
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Surveillance in Australia: Breaching the Rights to Privacy, Freedom of Expression, and an Effective Remedy

Submitted by:

Center for Democracy & Technology

Australian Privacy Foundation

New South Wales Council for Civil Liberties

Privacy International



*The **Center for Democracy & Technology (CDT)** is a champion of global online civil liberties and human rights. For more than 20 years, CDT has been driving policy outcomes that keep the Internet open, innovative and free.*

*The **Australian Privacy Foundation (APF)** is the primary national association dedicated to protecting the privacy rights of Australians. The Foundation aims to focus public attention on emerging issues that pose a threat to the freedom and privacy of Australians, and to defend the right of individuals to control their personal information and be free of excessive intrusions.*

*The **New South Wales Council for Civil Liberties (NSWCCL)** was founded in 1963 with the aim of protecting the rights and liberties of persons in Australia and its Territories. It is now one of Australia's leading human rights and civil liberties organizations.*

***Privacy International** was founded in 1990 and was the first organization to campaign at an international level on privacy issues. Privacy International is committed to fighting for the right to privacy across the world.*

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